

All Subjunctives

I. Present Tense...

...formed by changing the characteristic stem vowel of the four conjugations.

1st Conj 2nd Conj 3rd Conj 3rd -io & 4th Conj

From -a → -e From -e → -ea From -e → -a From -i → -ia

1st conj		2nd conj		3rd conj		3rd -io/4th	
“She”		“Wears”		“a”		“Tiara”	
amem	amēmus	doceam	doceāmus	ducam	ducāmus	audiam	audiāmus
amēs	amētis	doceās	doceātis	ducās	ducātis	audiās	audiātis
amet	ament	doceat	doceant	ducāt	ducant	audiat	audiant

(remember: “She wears a tiara”).

For the **passive**, use the passive personal endings (-r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).

II. Imperfect Tense...

...formed simply by adding the **personal endings** to the present active infinitive (i.e., the second principal part).

1st conj		2nd conj		3rd conj		3rd -io/4th	
amārem	amārēmus	docērem	docērēmus	ducerem	ducerēmus	audīrem	audīrēmus
amārēs	amārētis	docērēs	docērētis	duceres	ducerētis	audīrēs	audīrētis
amāret	amārēt	docēret	docērent	duceret	ducerent	audīret	audīrent

For the **passive**, use the passive personal endings (-r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).

III. Perfect Tense...

...formed much like the future perfect indicative, adding these endings to the perfect stem: -erim, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint.

1st conj		2nd conj		3rd conj		3rd -io/4th	
amāverim	amāverīmus	docuerim	docuerīmus	duxerim	duxerīmus	audiverim	audiverīmus
amāverīs	amāverītis	docuerīs	docuerītis	duxerīs	duxerītis	audiverīs	audiverītis
amāverit	amāverint	docuerit	docuerint	duxerit	duxerint	audiverit	audiverint

The **passive** is formed by **pairing the perfect passive participle** with the **present subjunctive of esse**: sim, sis, sit, simus, sitis, sint (amatus sim, amatus sis, etc)

IV. Pluperfect Tense.

...formed by adding the personal endings to the perfect infinitive.

1st conj		2nd conj		3rd conj		3rd -io/4th	
amāvissem	amāvissemus	docuerim	docuerīmus	duxissem	duxissemus	audivissem	audivissemus
amāvisses	amāvissetis	docuerīs	docuerītis	duxisses	duxissetis	audivisses	audivissetis
amāvisset	amāvisset	docuerit	docuerint	duxisset	duxissent	audivisset	audivissent

The **passive** is formed by **pairing the perfect passive participle** with the **imperfect subjunctive of esse**: essem, esses, esset, essemus, essetis, essent (amatus essem, amatus esses, etc)